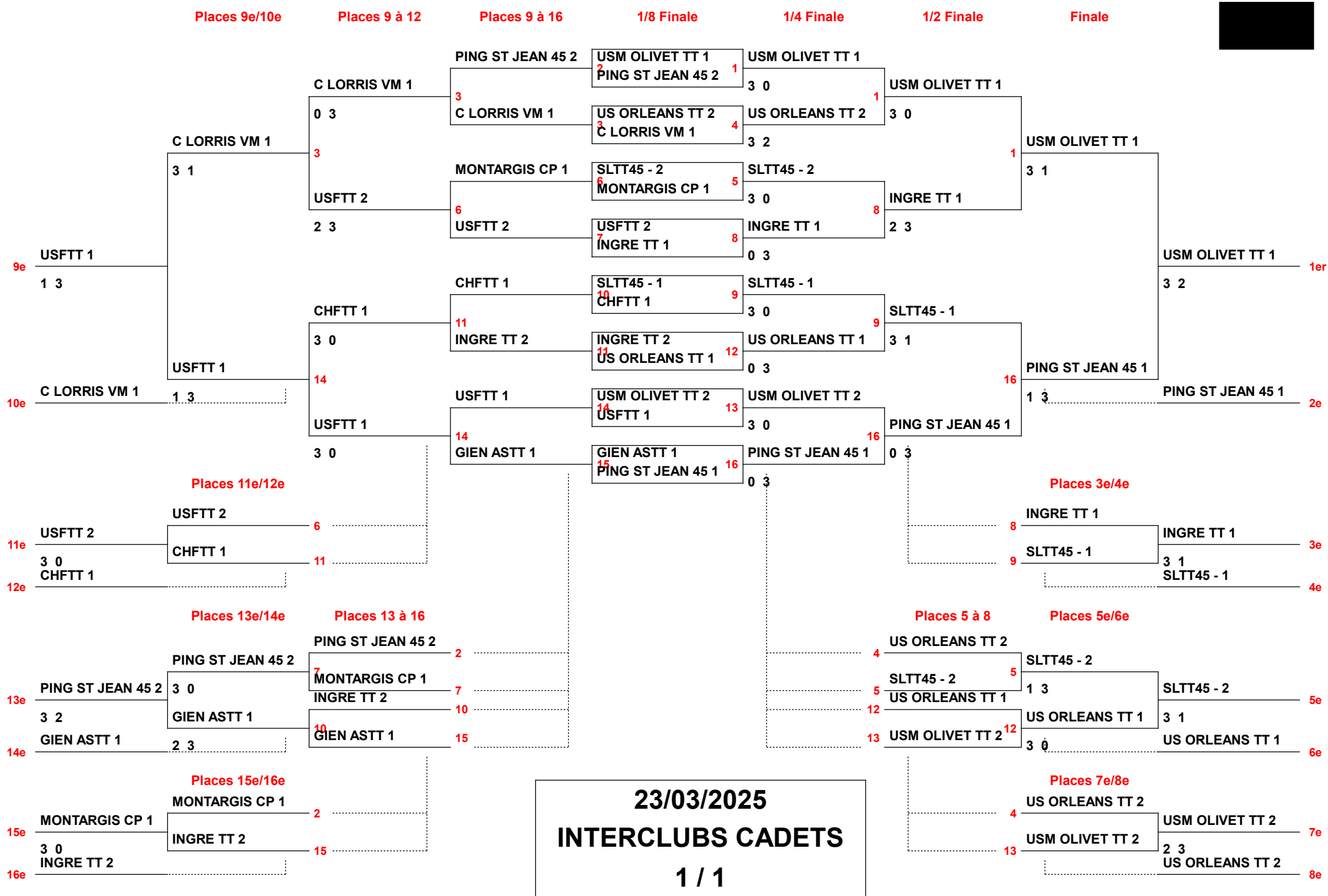




23/03/2025

INTERCLUBS CADETS

1 / 1